

1. What is the equation of a line parallel to $9x + 3y = 15$ and goes through the point $(-5, 6)$?

$$y = -3x + b$$

$$6 = -3(-5) + b$$

$$6 = 15 + b$$

$$b = -9$$

$$3y = -9x + 15$$

$$y = -3x + 5$$

2. What is the equation of a line perpendicular to $9x + 3y = 15$ and goes through the point $(-5, 6)$?

$$y = \frac{1}{3}x + b$$

$$6 = \frac{1}{3}(-5) + b$$

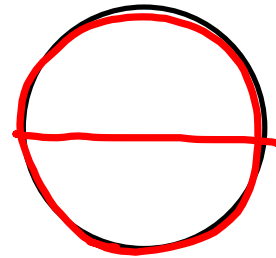
$$6 = \frac{-5}{3} + b$$

$$\frac{18}{3} = \frac{-5}{3} + b$$

$$\frac{18}{3} = b$$

Circumference -

- outside edge
of the circle



Diameter
chord going thru
center of circle

| Circumference | Diameter | Ratio C/D |
|---------------|----------|-----------|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

Circumference Conjecture:

$$C = D\pi$$

$$\frac{C}{\pi} = D$$

$$\frac{C}{D} = \pi$$

$$C = 2\pi r$$

$$\frac{C}{2\pi} = r$$

In Exercises 1–4, leave your answers in terms of π . — exact answer

1. If $r = 10.5$ cm, find C .

$$\begin{aligned} C &= 2\pi r \\ &= 2(10.5)\pi \quad 21\pi \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

3. What is the circumference of a circle whose radius is 30 cm?

$$\begin{aligned} C &= 2\pi r \\ C &= 2\pi(30) \\ C &= 60\pi \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

2. If $C = 25\pi$ cm, find r .

$$\begin{aligned} C &= 2\pi r \\ 25\pi &= 2\pi r \quad r = 12.5 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

4. What is the diameter of a circle whose circumference is 24π cm?

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{C}{\pi} &= D \\ \frac{24\pi}{\pi} &= D \\ D &= 24 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

In Exercises 5–9, round your answer to the nearest 0.1 unit. Use the symbol \approx to show that your answer is an approximation.

5. If $d = 9.6$ cm, find C .

$$C = \pi d$$

$$= 9.6\pi \approx 30.2 \text{ cm}$$

6. If $C = 132$ cm, find d and r .

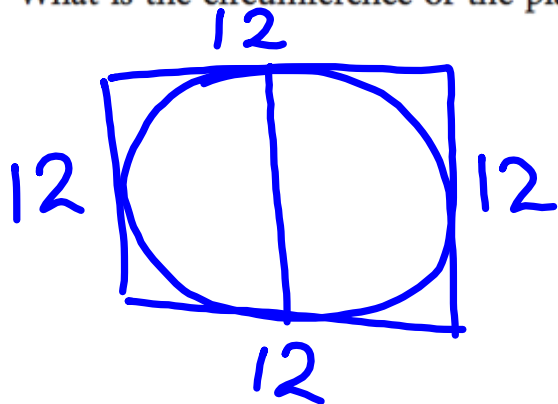
$$C = \pi d$$

$$\frac{C}{\pi} = d$$

$$\frac{132}{\pi} = d$$

7. A dinner plate fits snugly in a square box with perimeter 48 inches.

What is the circumference of the plate?



$$C = \pi d$$

$$= 12\pi \text{ inches}$$

$$d \approx 42 \text{ cm}$$

$$r \approx 21 \text{ cm}$$

